California Livestock Review



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CALIFORNIA CATTLE ON FEED

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter in California feedlots totaled 500 thousand head on May 1, 2004, 1 percent above last month and 6 percent above May 2003. During April, placements of 75.0 thousand head were 23 percent above the previous year. Marketings of 67.0 thousand head were 6 percent above April of 2003. Other disappearance totaled 3.00 thousand head.

U.S. CATTLE ON FEED DOWN 2 PERCENT

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter market in the United States for feedlots with capacity of 1,000 or more head totaled 10.36 million head on May 1, 2004. The inventory was 2 percent below May 1 of last year and 6 percent below May 1, 2002. Placements in feedlots during April totaled 1.60 million, 14 percent below 2003, but 10 percent above 2002. Net placements were 1.51 million. During April, placements of cattle and calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 316 thousand, 600-699 pounds were 302 thousand, 700-799 pounds were 567 thousand, and 800 pounds and greater were 418 thousand. Marketings of fed cattle during April totaled 1.89 million, 5 percent below both 2003 and 2002. Other disappearance totaled 97.0 thousand during April, 54 percent above 2003 and 17 percent above 2002.

NUMBER OF CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED IN 1,000+ CAPACITY FEEDLOTS, SELECTED STATES AND UNITED STATES

Arizona 278 293 105 California 475 495 104 Colorado 970 970 100 Idaho 280 255 91 Iowa 375 415 111 Kansas 2,320 2,360 102 Nebraska 2,190 2,210 101 New Mexico 105 105 100 Oklahoma 340 330 97 South Dakota 210 205 98	2003	31 75 155 45 57 355 320 14 51	2003 40 63 165 49 60 450 420 24 75	27 67 175 47 53 440 420
Arizona 278 293 105 California 475 495 104 Colorado 970 970 100 Idaho 280 255 91 Iowa 375 415 111 Kansas 2,320 2,360 102 Nebraska 2,190 2,210 101 New Mexico 105 105 100 Oklahoma 340 330 97 South Dakota 210 205 98	32 61 200 45 57 420 320 21 68 31	75 155 45 57 355 320 14 51	63 165 49 60 450 420 24	67 175 47 53 440 420 11
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Nebraska 2,190 2,210 101 New Mexico 105 105 100 Oklahoma 340 330 97 South Dakota 210 205 98	320 21 68 31	320 14 51	420 24	420 11
New Mexico 105 105 100 Oklahoma 340 330 97 South Dakota 210 205 98	21 68 31	14 51	24	11
Oklahoma 340 330 97 South Dakota 210 205 98	68 31	51		
South Dakota 210 205 98	31		75	
				68
		26	29	28
Texas 2,670 2,640 99	540	415	520	480
Washington 180 170 94	25	24 35	34	33
Other States 320 300 94	94 50		56	45
UNITED STATES 10,713 10,748 100	1,870	1,603	1,985	1,894
Other Disappearance During April 2/		n Feed May 1 <u>1</u> /	/	2004/2003
State 2003 2004	2003	2004	4	2004/2003
Thousand He				Percent
Arizona 1 2	269		295	110
California 3 3	470		500	106
Colorado 5 10	1,000		940	94
Idaho 1 3	275		250	91
lowa 2 4		370 415		112
Kansas 20 35	2,270	2,240		99
Nebraska 10 10		2,080 2,100		101
New Mexico 1 3	101	105		104
Oklahoma 3 3			310	94
South Dakota 2 3	210	210 200		95
Texas 10 15	2,680		560	96
Washington 1 1	170		160	94
Other States 4 5	310	2	285	92
UNITED STATES 63 97	10,535	10,3	360	98

^{1/} Cattle and calves on feed are animals being fed for slaughter market on grain or other concentrates, and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

^{2/} Includes death losses, movement from feedlot to pastures and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, CALIFORNIA AND UNITED STATES 1/

			CALIFORNIA	·	UNITED STATES					
Commodity	Unit	April 2003	March 2004	April 15, 2004	April 2003	March 2004	April 15, 2004			
,			Dollars							
All Hay, Baled 2/	Ton	98.00	104.00	120.00	92.90	81.80	89.60			
Alfalfa, Baled 2/	Ton	99.00	105.00	126.00	96.50	85.90	92.70			
Hogs <u>2</u> / <u>3</u> /	Cwt.				34.80	47.20	45.10			
Cows <u>2</u> /	Cwt.	39.50	44.00	46.00	40.20	46.60	49.00			
Steers and Heifers 2/	Cwt.	78.50	85.50	86.50	78.80	87.90	89.70			
Calves 2/	Cwt.	95.00	110.00	117.00	98.90	115.00	116.00			
Sheep <u>2</u> /	Cwt.	32.00	43.00		31.10	36.70				
Lambs <u>2</u> /	Cwt.	90.00	96.00		93.70	104.00				
Milk Cows 4/	Head	1,250.00		1,550.00	1,300.00		1,580.00			
All Milk Wholesale 2/	Cwt.	9.97	14.01	16.50	11.00	15.40	18.00			

- 1/ The estimated prices in the table represent composite average prices received by farmers and are averages for all grades, classes, and methods of sale of each commodity for the State and U.S. as a whole.
- 2/ Previous month revised to monthly average.
- 3/ Price includes barrows, gilts, and sows.
- 4/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published January, April, July and October.

AVERAGE PRICES PAID BY FARMERS, PACIFIC REGION AND UNITED STATES 1/

		PACIFIC	REGION 2/	UNITED STATES						
Commodity	Unit	April 2003	April 15, 2004	April 2003	April 15, 2004					
		Dollars								
Alfalfa Meal	Cwt.	18.70	18.50	15.00	14.90					
Bran	Cwt.	18.10	18.40	13.70	14.80					
Corn Meal	Cwt.	13.70	15.10	9.90	9.84					
Cottonseed Meal, 41%	Cwt.	19.80	20.60	16.60	18.40					
Dairy Feed, 16%	Ton	209.00	207.00	200.00	218.00					
Soybean Meal, 44%	Cwt.	22.30	24.60	14.50	19.60					

- 1/ Prices shown represent composite average prices paid by farmers for all grades, classes and method of sale.
- 2/ Includes California, Oregon and Washington.

HAY STOCKS ON FARMS

Stocks of hay on California farms totaled 300 thousand tons as of May 1, 2004. This is 15 percent of the December 1 stocks and 50 percent above May 1, 2003.

United States May 1 hay stocks totaled 25.9 million tons of hay on farms. This was 23 percent of the December 1 stocks and 17 percent above May 1 of the previous year.

HAY STOCKS ON FARMS

		December 1		May 1			
State	2001	2002	2003	2002	2003	2004	
		•	1,000	Tons			
California	1,930	1,840	2,048	228	200	300	
Arizona	223	203	280	28	45	55	
Nevada	776	882	857	111	167	121	
Oregon	1,901	2,550	2,395	183	340	377	
Utah	1,494	1,210	1,495	215	175	279	
UNITED STATES	110,384	102,978	110,752	22,458	22,013	25,865	

CALIFORNIA COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER

California's production of red meat during April 2004 totaled 115.6 million pounds (dressed weight), 6 percent below the previous month and 3 percent below April 2003. This figure includes slaughter in Federally-inspected and State-inspected plants, but excludes slaughter done on farms. In April 2004, the average live weight of cattle slaughtered was 1,296 pounds; calves 142 pounds; and hogs 246 pounds.

U.S. RED MEAT PRODUCTION

Commercial red meat production for the United States totaled 3.71 billion pounds in April, down 3 percent from the 3.85 billion pounds produced in April 2003.

Beef production, at 1.96 billion pounds, was 9 percent below the previous year. Cattle slaughter totaled 2.70 million head, down 9 percent from April 2003. The average live weight, at 1,200 pounds, was down 9 pounds from the previous year.

Veal production totaled 13.9 million pounds, 13 percent below April a year ago. Calf slaughter totaled 70.7 thousand head, down 11 percent from April 2003. The average live weight was 329 pounds, 7 pounds below last year.

Pork production totaled 1.73 billion pounds, up 4 percent from the previous year, and set a record monthly high. Hog kill totaled 8.65 million head, 4 percent above April 2003. The average live weight was unchanged from the previous year with 268 pounds.

Lamb and mutton production, at 17.4 million pounds, was down 11 percent from April 2003. Sheep slaughter totaled 256 thousand head, 14 percent below last year. The average live weight was 136 pounds, up 5 pounds from April a year ago.

January to April 2004 commercial red meat production was 14.8 billion pounds, down 2 percent from 2003. Accumulated beef production was down 8 percent from last year, veal was down 12 percent, pork was up 5 percent, and lamb and mutton production was up 2 percent.

April 2003 and 2004 both contained 22 weekdays (including no holidays) and four Saturdays.

COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER, APRIL 1/

	Number Slaugh	ntered	Total Live W	Average Live Weight			
Species and Location —	2003	2004 2	003	2004	2003	2004	
Location	Thousand He	ead	Thousand Po	ounds	Po	ounds	
CATTLE							
California	114.6	104.1	146,784	134,966	1,280	1,296	
U.S. Total	2,966.1	2,698.5	3,586,024	3,238,123	1,209	1,200	
CALVES							
California	10.4	7.3	1,724	1,035	166	142	
U.S. Total	79.1	70.7	26,617	23,295	336	329	
SHEEP & LAMBS							
California							
U.S. Total	297.3	256.0	39,015	34,711	131	136	
HOGS							
California	198.4	212.3	47,850	52,129	241	246	
U.S. Total	8,341.9	8,652.3	2,234,847	2,315,187	268	268	
RED MEAT	April 2003	March 2004	April 200	4 <u>Apr. (</u> Apr. (<u>Apr. 04</u> Mar. 04	
		Million Pounds			Percent		
California	119.	6 122.9)	115.6	97	94	
U.S. Total <u>2</u> /	3,845.	8 3,944.3	3 :	3,713.3	97	94	

^{1/} Farm slaughter excluded.

For information on part-time jobs collecting agricultural data in your local area, please call 1-800-851-1127.

^{2/} Revised March 2004 data.

CALIFORNIA MILK PRODUCTION

California milk producers produced 3.07 billion pounds of milk in April 2004. This was 1 percent below March 2004, but 1 percent above April 2003.

Monthly milk per cow averaged 1,790 pounds, 20 pounds less than March 2004 and 10 pounds less than a year ago.

MILK PRODUCTION, CALIFORNIA AND UNITED STATES

	CALIFORNIA <u>1</u> /					Total	Milk	UNITED STATES 1/3/						
Month	Milk (Cows	Milk Pe	er Cow	Milk Pro	duction	ıction Recei		Milk Cows		Milk Per Cow		Milk Production	
Month	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
	1,000	Head	Pou	nds	Million F		Million Pounds		1,000 Head		Pounds		Million Pounds	
Jan.	1,672	1,701	1,790	1,755	2,993	2,985	2,989	2,982	7,810	7,716	1,615	1,619	12,616	12,491
Feb.	1,676	1,705	1,655	1,670	2,774	2,847	2,768	2,846	7,811	7,716	1,489	1,528	11,628	11,787
Mar.	1,681	1,710	1,850	1,810	3,110	3,095	3,108	3,092	7,810	7,717	1,666	1,658	13,014	12,798
Apr.	1,685	1,714	1,800	1,790	3,033	3,068	3,028		7,800	7,719	1,627	1,630	12,693	12,584
May	1,685		1,835		3,092		3,090		7,787		1,671		13,013	
June	1,684		1,765		2,972		2,971		7,785		1,596		12,428	
July	1,690		1,755		2,966		2,965		7,780		1,597		12,421	
Aug.	1,693		1,755		2,971		2,967		7,771		1,571		12,207	
Sept.	1,695		1,670		2,831		2,826		7,764		1,511		11,731	
Oct.	1,698		1,720		2,921		2,917		7,743		1,561		12,083	
Nov.	1,694		1,665		2,821		2,817		7,721		1,517		11,709	
Dec.	1,697		1,740		2,953		2,948		7,713		1,596		12,313	

^{1/} Revised 2004 data.

Milk receipts are from the California Department of Food and Agriculture's Dairy Marketing and Milk Pooling branches. Excludes on-farm usage.

^{3/} Twenty-state total.